Article Referencing Guideline

Citation and Referencing Examples

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Contents

Citations and References on IJAST Journal

All references you will use in your article must be in Harvard Referencing style.

Citations in Text

The citations you will make in your article should be as follows:

- Single author: (Adams, 2006)
- Two authors: (Adams and Brown, 2006)
- Three or more authors: (Adams et al. , 2006) Please don't forget. 'et al.' expression must be written in italics.

Builing References

Below is some information about the citation style you will use. This information is valid for the main body of the text and the last reference list.

- If you are going to refer to pages in a publication, use "p. (Page number)" to specify a single page or "p. (Page numbers)" to specify a page range.
- The page range should not be shortened while writing. (for instance 110-115, not 110-5)
- Where a colon or dash appears in the title of an article or book chapter, the letter that follows that colon or dash should always be lower case.
- When citing a work with multiple editors, use the abbreviation 'Ed.s'.

At the end of your article, create a reference list using the style rules listed below in alphabetical order. If the work to be cited has a DOI number, it should be included at the end of this reference.

For books

Surname, initials., year. title of book. publisher, place of publication. Please see the below example.

> Dincer, I., Midilli, A., Hepbasli, A. and Karakoc, T.H. eds., 2009. *Global warming: engineering solutions. Springer Science & Business Media.*

For book chapters

Surname, initials., year, chapter title, editor's surname, initials (Ed.), title of book, publisher, place of publication, page numbers. Please see the below example.

> Calabrese, F.A., 2005, The early pathways: theory to practice – a continuum, Stankosky, M. (Ed.), *Creating the Discipline of Knowledge Management, Elsevier*, New York, NY, pp.15-20.

For journals

Surname, initials., year. title of article. journal name, volume issue, page numbers. Please see the below example.

Ozel, C., Ozbek, E. and Ekici, S., 2020. A Review on Applications and Effects of Morphing Wing Technology on UAVs. *International Journal of Aviation Science and Technology,* vm01(is01), pp.30-40.

For published conference proceedings

Surname, initials., year of publication, title of paper, in editor's surname, initials (Ed.), title of published proceeding which may include place and date(s) held, publisher, place of publication, page numbers. Please see the below example.

Wilde, S. and Cox, C., 2008, Principal factors contributing to the competitivenes of tourism destinations at varying stages of development, in *Richardson, S., Fredline, L., Patiar A., & Ternel, M. (Ed.s), CAUTHE 2008: Where the 'bloody hell' are we?*, Griffith University, Gold Coast, Qld, pp.115-118

For unpublished conference proceedings

Surname, initials., year, title of paper, paper presented at [name of conference], [date of conference], [place of conference], available at: URL if freely available on the internet (accessed date). Please see the below example.

Aumueller, D., 2005, Semantic authoring and retrieval within a wiki, *paper presented at the European Semantic Web Conference (ESWC)*, 29 May-1 June, Heraklion, Crete, available at: http://dbs.uni-leipzig.de/file/aumueller05wiksar.pdf (accessed 20 February 2007).

For working papers

Surname, initials., year, title of article, working paper [number if available], institution or organization, place of organization, date. Please see the below example.

Moizer, P., 2003, How published academic research can inform policy decisions: the case of mandatory rotation of audit appointments, *working paper, Leeds University Business School*, University of Leeds, Leeds, 28 March.

For encyclopaedia entries and Newspaper articles

If there are not any author or editor for this encyclopaedia entry, you must follow these rules. Title of encyclopaedia., year, title of entry, volume, edition, title of encyclopaedia, publisher, place of publication, page numbers. Please see the below example.

Encyclopaedia Britannica., 1926, Psychology of culture contact, Vol. 1, 13th ed., *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, London and New York, NY, pp.765-771.

If there are author or editor defined for this encyclopaedia entry or newspaper articles you must follow these rules. Surname, initials, year, article title, newspaper, date, page numbers. Please see the below example.

Smith, A., 2008, Money for old rope, *Daily News*, 21 January, pp.1, 3-4.

If there are not any author or editor for this newspaper article, you must follow these rules. Newspaper, year, article title, date, page numbers. Please see the below example.

Daily News, 2008, Small change, 2 February, p.7.

For archival or other unpublished sources

Surname, initials., year, title of document, unpublished manuscript, collection name, inventory record, name of archive, location of archive. Please see the below example.

Litman, S., 1902, Mechanism & Technique of Commerce, unpublished manuscript, *Simon Litman Papers*, Record series 9/5/29 Box 3, University of Illinois Archives, Urbana-Champaign, IL.

For electronic sources

If available online, the full URL should be supplied at the end of the reference, as well as the date that the resource was accessed. Surname, initials., year, title of electronic source, available at: persistent URL (accessed date month year). Please see the below example.

Weida, S. and Stolley, K., 2013, Developing strong thesis statements, available at: https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/588/1/ (accessed 20 June 2018)

Standalone URLs, i.e. those without an author or date, should be included either inside parentheses within the main text, or preferably set as a note (Roman numeral within square brackets within text followed by the full URL address at the end of the paper). Please see the below example.

For data

Surname, initials., year, title of dataset, name of data repository, available at: persistent URL, (accessed date month year). Please see the below example.

Campbell, A. and Kahn, R.L., 2015, American National Election Study, 1948, ICPSR07218-v4, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (distributor), Ann Arbor, MI, available at: https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR07218.v4 (accessed 20 June 2018)